

COMPAÑEROS 2: español-inglés

| ESPAÑOL | INGLÉS |
|--|---|
| UNIDAD 1 | |
| ¿En casa o con los amigos? | At home or with friends? |
| Actividades de tiempo libre | Leisure activities |
| cantar en un coro | to sing in a choir |
| hacer deporte / teatro | to play sports / to do theatre |
| ir a clase / a correr / a entrenar / a la biblioteca / al cine / al parque de atracciones / de compras | to go to class / for a run / to train / to the library / to the movies / to the amusement park / shopping |
| jugar al ajedrez / al tenis | to play chess / tennis |
| leer una revista | to read a magazine |
| montar en bicicleta | to ride a bike |
| navegar por internet | to browse the internet |
| practicar con el monopatín | to practice with the skateboard |
| salir con amigos | to hang out with friends |
| tocar el piano | to play the piano |
| ver la tele | to watch tv |
| Verbos | Verbs |
| bailar | to dance |
| beber | to drink |
| cantar | to sing |
| cocinar | to cook |
| correr | to run |
| dibujar | to draw |
| entrenar | to train |
| escribir | to write |
| jugar | to play |
| nadar | to swim |
| salir | to get out |
| Adverbios de frecuencia | Frequency adverbs |
| muchas veces | often |
| normalmente | normally |
| nunca | never |
| Para comunicarme | To communicate |
| ¿Sí, dígame? | Yes? |
| Hola, soy Luisa. ¿Está Juan, por favor? | Hi, I'm Luisa. Is John there please? |
| Sí, espera un momento | Yes, wait a moment |
| ¿Qué haces en tu tiempo libre? | What do you do in your free time? |
| A mí me gusta mucho ir al cine | I really like going to the movies |
| A mis amigos y a mí no nos gustan nada las películas de terror | My friends and I don't like horror movies at all |
| ¿Te vienes a mi casa a estudiar? | Are you coming to my house to study? |
| Sí, voy después de comer | Yes, I'll go after lunch |
| UNIDAD 2 | |
| ¿Qué tiempo hace? | What's the weather like? |
| El tiempo atmosférico | Weather |
| está lloviendo / nevando / nublado | it's raining / snowing / cloudy |
| hace buen tiempo / calor / frío / sol / viento | the weather is good / it's hot / cold / sunny / windy |
| hay niebla / tormenta | there is fog / a storm |
| clima | climate |

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| daño | damage |
| llover | rain |
| lluvia | rain |
| nevar | snow |
| niebla | fog |
| nieve | snow |
| Fenómenos y desastres naturales | Natural phenomena and disasters |
| granizada | hailstorm |
| incendio | fire |
| inundación | flood |
| rayo | lightning |
| terremoto | earthquake |
| tornado | tornado |
| Geografía y paisaje | Geography and landscape |
| continente | continent |
| costa | coast |
| desierto | desert |
| isla | island |
| lago | lake |
| mar | sea |
| montaña | mountain |
| océano | ocean |
| península | peninsula |
| playa | beach |
| río | river |
| valle | valley |
| volcán | volcano |
| Adjetivos | Adjectives |
| aburrido/-a | boring |
| afortunado/-a | lucky |
| antiguo/-a | ancient / old |
| bonito/-a | nice |
| caluroso/-a | hot |
| divertido/-a | fun |
| frío/-a | cold |
| interesante | interesting |
| paradisíaco/-a | paradisiacal |
| peligroso/-a | dangerous |
| precioso/-a | beautiful |
| primaveral | spring-like |
| Para comunicarme | To communicate |
| ¿Qué tiempo hace hoy? | What's the weather like today? |
| Está lloviendo | It's raining |
| ¿Qué vas a hacer el domingo? | What are you going to do on Sunday? |
| Voy a ir al cine | I'm going to the movies |
| ¿Te vienes conmigo al parque? | Are you coming with me to the park? |
| Lo siento, no puedo, tengo que estudiar | Sorry, I can't, I have to study |
| ¿Puedo ir de excursión el domingo con mis amigos? | Can I go on a excursion on Sunday with my friends? |
| Sí, claro, no hay problema | Yes, of course, no problem |
| ¿Dónde está mi mochila? | Where is my backpack? |

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| No sé, no la veo | I don't know, I don't see it |
| UNIDAD 3 | |
| Biografías | Biographies |
| Acontecimientos de la vida | Life events |
| nacer | to be born |
| ir a la universidad / al colegio | to go to college / to school |
| acabar los estudios | to finish studies |
| encontrar trabajo | to find a job |
| aprender a conducir | to learn to drive |
| comprar un coche | to buy a car |
| casarse | to marry |
| tener hijos | to have children |
| El mundo del arte y de la cultura | The world of art and culture |
| LUGARES | PLACES |
| academia de baile | dance academy |
| librería | bookshop |
| plató de cine | film set |
| sala de conciertos | concert hall |
| sala de exposiciones | exhibition hall |
| taller de pintura | painting workshop |
| teatro | theatre |
| televisión | television |
| PROFESIONES | PROFESSIONS |
| actor / actriz | actor/actress |
| astronauta | astronaut |
| bailarín(a) | dancer |
| cámara | camera |
| cantante | singer |
| director(a) | director |
| diseñador(a) | designer |
| fotógrafo(a) | photographer |
| músico/-a | musician |
| novelista | novelist |
| piloto | pilot |
| pintor(a) | painter |
| Marcadores de tiempo | Time markers |
| actualmente | currently |
| anoche | last night |
| ayer | yesterday |
| con X años | with X years |
| el año pasado | last year |
| el fin de semana pasado | last weekend |
| el verano pasado | last summer |
| hace 48 horas | 48 hours ago |
| hace mucho tiempo | long ago |
| hace tres días | three days ago |
| más adelante | later |
| por primera vez | for the first time |
| Interrogativos | Interrogatives |

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| ¿A qué hora? | At what time? |
| ¿A quién? | Who? |
| ¿Cómo? | How? |
| ¿Con quién? | With whom? |
| ¿Cuándo? | When? |
| ¿Dónde? | Where? |
| ¿Para qué? | What for? |
| ¿Por qué? | Why? |
| ¿Qué? | What? |
| Para comunicarme | To communicate |
| ¿Dónde naciste? | Where were you born? |
| Nací en Sevilla | I was born in Seville |
| ¿Dónde estuviste ayer? | Where were you yesterday? |
| ¿Cuándo aprendiste a leer? | When did you learn to read? |
| ¿Con quién fuiste a la exposición? | Who did you go to the exhibition with? |
| ¿A qué hora fuiste al taller de pintura? | What time did you go to the painting workshop? |
| ¿Cómo fuiste al concierto? | How did you go to the concert? |
| Es tan alta como su hermano | She is as tall as her brother |
| Es más alta que su hermano | She is taller than her brother |
| Es menos alta que su hermano | She is less tall than her brother |

UNIDAD 4

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|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| En casa y en el colegio | At home and at school |
| En la escuela | At school |
| borrador de la pizarra | eraser |
| cuaderno de ejercicios | workbook |
| curso | course |
| deberes | homework |
| examen | examination |
| libro de texto | textbook |
| ordenador | computer |
| sacapuntas | pencil sharpener |
| tiza | chalk |
| trimestre | quarter |
| Centros de estudio | Study centers |
| escuela de primaria | primary school |
| escuela infantil | nursery school |
| instituto | high school |
| universidad | university |
| Partes del colegio | Parts of the school |
| aula | classroom |
| biblioteca | library |
| cafetería | cafeteria |
| gimnasio | gym |
| laboratorio | laboratory |
| patio | patio |
| sala de profesores | teachers' hall |
| salón de actos | assembly hall |
| secretaría | secretariat |
| taller de tecnología | technology workshop |

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|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Adjetivos | Adjectives |
| aburrido/-a | boring |
| divertido/-a | fun |
| difícil | difficult |
| fácil | easy |
| educativo/-a | educational |
| interesante | interesting |
| Nacionalidades | Nationalities |
| argentino/-a | Argentine / Argentinian |
| australiano/-a | Australian |
| brasileño/-a | Brazilian |
| británico/-a | British |
| canadiense | Canadian |
| chileno/-a | Chilean |
| chino/-a | Chinese |
| croata | Croatian |
| ecuatoriano/-a | Ecuadorian |
| español(a) | Spanish |
| estadounidense | American |
| francés(a) | French |
| italiano/-a | Italian |
| japonés(a) | Japanese |
| marroquí | Moroccan |
| neozelandés(a) | New Zealander |
| peruano/-a | Peruvian |
| polaco/-a | Polish |
| portugués(a) | Portuguese |
| rumano/-a | Romanian |
| sudafricano/-a | South African |
| ucraniano/-a | Ukrainian |
| Idiomas | Languages |
| árabe | Arabic |
| croata | Croatian |
| español | Spanish |
| francés | French |
| inglés | English |
| italiano | Italian |
| japonés | Japanese |
| mandarín | Mandarin |
| polaco | Polish |
| portugués | Portuguese |
| rumano | Romanian |
| ucraniano | Ukrainian |
| Comparativos (adjetivos) | Comparatives (adjectives) |
| mejor | better |
| peor | worse |
| mayor | older |
| menor | minor |
| Para comunicarme | To communicate |
| ¿Tú qué opinas sobre...? | What do you think about...? |

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| ¿Qué piensas de...? | What do you think of...? |
| ¿Estás de acuerdo con...? | Do you agree with...? |
| Yo creo que... | I think that... |
| Sí, estoy de acuerdo | Yes, I agree |
| No, no estoy de acuerdo | No, I disagree |
| Yo también | Me too |
| Yo tampoco | Me neither |
| Tienes razón | You are right |

UNIDAD 5

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|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| El tráfico en mi ciudad | Traffic in my city |
| Medios de transporte | Means of transport |
| autobús | bus |
| avión | airplane |
| barco | ship |
| bicicleta | bicycle |
| camión | truck / lorry |
| coche | car |
| furgoneta | van |
| helicóptero | helicopter |
| metro | underground / metro / subway |
| moto | motorbike |
| taxi | taxi |
| tranvía | tram |
| tren | train |
| En la ciudad | In the city |
| acera | sidewalk |
| accidente | accident |
| atasco | traffic jam |
| cinturón de seguridad | seat belt |
| conductor | driver |
| cruce | crossing |
| curva | curve |
| obras | works |
| parada de autobús | bus stop |
| paso de cebra | zebra crossing |
| peatón | pedestrian |
| prohibido aparcar | no parking |
| prohibido el paso | prohibited passage |
| puente | bridge |
| semáforo | traffic light |
| señal de tráfico | road sign |
| Verbos | Verbs |
| adelantar | to overtake / pass |
| chocar | to crash |
| conducir | to drive |
| cruzar | to cross |
| montar | to ride |
| pasar | to pass |
| poner | to put |

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| respetar | to respect |
| usar | to use |
| Expresiones de lugar | Place expressions |
| al final de | at the end of |
| al lado de | next to |
| cerca de | near |
| en | in |
| enfrente | opposite |
| entre | between |
| Viajar | Travel |
| albergue | hostel |
| entrada | entrance |
| equipaje | luggage |
| excursión | excursion |
| guía turístico | tour guide |
| hotel | hotel |
| pasaporte | passport |
| turista | tourist |
| viaje organizado | organized trip |
| visita turística | sightseeing |
| Para comunicarme | To communicate |
| Cierra la puerta, por favor | Close the door, please |
| No pongas la música tan alta | Don't play the music so loud |
| En mi ciudad hay una estación de tren | In my city there is a train station |
| En mi pueblo no hay centros comerciales | In my village there are no shopping centers |
| ¿Cuántos estadios de fútbol hay en tu ciudad? | How many football stadiums are there in your city? |
| ¿Hay dinero en la caja? | Is there money in the box? |
| La parada de autobús está al lado de la farmacia | The bus stop is next to the pharmacy |
| ¿Puedes decirme cómo se va a...? | Can you tell me how to go to...? |
| Sigue todo recto | Go straight ahead |
| Tuerce a la derecha / izquierda | Turn right / left |
| ¿Cómo prefieres viajar: en tren, en avión, o en barco? | How do you prefer to travel: by train, by plane, or by boat? |

UNIDAD 6

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|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ¿Qué te pasa? | What's wrong with you? |
| Adjetivos de ánimo | Mood adjectives |
| cansado/-a | tired |
| de buen humor | in a good mood |
| enamorado/-a | in love |
| enfermo/-a | sick |
| feliz | happy |
| nervioso/-a | nervous |
| preocupado/-a | worried |
| tranquilo/-a | quiet |
| Salud | Health |
| acoso | harassment |
| adolescencia | adolescence |
| depresión | depression |
| dieta | diet |

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| estrés | stress |
| hábito | habit |
| obesidad | obesity |
| sobrepeso | overweight |
| vegetariano | vegetarian |
| caminar con frecuencia | to walk frequently |
| comer fruta y verdura | to eat fruit and vegetables |
| doler el estómago / la cabeza / la espalda / la garganta / los pies | to have a stomachache / a headache / a backpain / a sore throat / to hurt your feet |
| estar cansado/-a | to be tired |
| hacer ejercicio | to do exercise |
| ir al dentista | to go to the dentist |
| ponerse protección solar | to put on sunscreen |
| tener calor / estrés / fiebre / frío / hambre / problemas de espalda / problemas de visión / sed / tos | to be hot / to have stress / a fever / to be cold / hungry / to have back problems / vision problems / to be thirsty / to have a cough |
| Verbos reflexivos | Reflexive verbs |
| caerse | to fall |
| cortarse | to cut |
| despertarse | to wake up |
| disfrazarse | to dress up as |
| divertirse | to have fun |
| dormirse | to fall asleep |
| ducharse | to take a shower |
| enfadarse | to get angry |
| levantarse | to get up |
| ponerse | to put on |
| romperse | to break |
| vestirse | to get dressed |
| Participios irregulares | Irregular participles |
| abierto | open |
| dicho | said |
| escrito | written |
| hecho | done |
| puesto | put |
| visto | seen |
| vuelto | returned |
| Para comunicarme | To communicate |
| ¿Qué te pasa? | What's the matter? |
| Me duele la cabeza | I have a headache |
| Me duelen los oídos | I have earache |
| Estoy muy cansada | I'm very tired |
| Tengo hambre | I am hungry |
| No me siento bien | I don't feel well |
| Deberías comer algo | You should eat something |
| ¿Te encuentras bien? | Are you all right? |
| No mucho, la verdad | Not too well, really. |
| UNIDAD 7 | |
| ¿A quién se parece? | Who does it look like? |

| Carácter | Character |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| aburrido/-a | boring |
| divertido/-a | fun |
| antipático/-a | disagreeable |
| simpático/-a | friendly |
| optimista | optimistic |
| pesimista | pessimistic |
| activo/-a | active |
| perezoso/-a | lazy |
| educado/-a | educated |
| maleducado/-a | rude |
| sociable | sociable |
| tímido/-a | shy |
| nervioso/-a | nervous |
| tranquilo/-a | quiet |
| alegre | happy |
| triste | sad |
| Verbos | Verbs |
| arreglar | to repair |
| corregir | to correct |
| dejar | to leave |
| devolver | to return |
| enseñar | to teach |
| enviar | to send |
| explicar | to explain |
| llevar | to carry |
| preparar | to prepare |
| presentar | to present |
| prestar | to lend |
| recomendar | to recommend |
| traer | to bring |
| Relaciones personales | Personal relationships |
| aprovechar el tiempo | to make the most of your time |
| comunicarse | to communicate |
| echar de menos | to miss |
| olvidar | to forget |
| parecerse | to resemble |
| participar en | to participate in |
| pasar (tiempo) | to spend (time) |
| perder el tiempo | to waste time |
| regalar | to give something as a present |
| relacionarse | to be in contact with |
| reunirse | to meet with |
| Comunicación | Communication |
| chat | chat |
| chatear | to chat |
| foro | forum |
| grupo de chat | chat group |
| mensaje | message |
| mensajería instantánea | instant messaging |

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| teléfono móvil | mobile phone |
| wasap | WhatsApp |
| wasapear | to WhatsApp |
| Para comunicarme | To communicate |
| ¿Cómo es el carácter de tu hermano? | What is your brother's character like? |
| ¿Cómo es físicamente? | What is he / she like physically? |
| ¿Vamos al cine esta tarde? | Are we going to the movies this afternoon? |
| ¿Por qué no cenamos en un restaurante japonés? | Why don't we have dinner at a Japanese restaurant? |
| ¿Y qué tal si hacemos la fiesta en mi casa? | And how about if we have the party at / in my house? |
| Vale | Ok |
| No estoy seguro | I'm not sure |
| No sé | I do not know |
| Es una buena idea | That's a good idea |

UNIDAD 8

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|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| El futuro del planeta | The future of the planet |
| Medioambiente | Environment |
| agua | water |
| aire acondicionado | air conditioning |
| aire | air |
| basura | garbage |
| bolsa de plástico | plastic bag |
| bombillas de bajo consumo | energy-saving light bulbs |
| botellas | bottles |
| calefacción | heating |
| congelador | freezer |
| contaminación | contamination |
| cubo de los desperdicios | waste bin |
| ecología | ecology |
| electricidad | electricity |
| energía | energy |
| horno eléctrico | electric oven |
| latas | cans |
| lavadora | washing machine |
| microondas | microwave |
| papel | paper |
| planeta | planet |
| ropa | clothes |
| transporte público | public transport |
| ahorrar | to save |
| alterar | to alter |
| apagar | to extinguish |
| cerrar | to close |
| consumir | to consume |
| contaminar | to contaminate |
| defender | to defend |
| desconectar | to disconnect |
| encender | to turn on |

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|--|---|
| evitar | to avoid |
| gastar | to spend |
| malgastar | to waste |
| proteger | to protect |
| reciclar | to recycle |
| reutilizar | to reuse |
| tirar | to throw |
| transformar | to transform |
| Verbos | Verbs |
| colaborar | to collaborate |
| cortar | to cut |
| cuidar | to take care of |
| destruir | to destroy |
| encontrar | to find |
| funcionar | to work |
| provocar | to provoke |
| trabajar | to work |
| venir | to come |
| vivir | to live |
| Animales | Animals |
| abeja | bee |
| águila | eagle |
| ballena | whale |
| cigüeña | stork |
| gorila | gorilla |
| lince | lynx |
| oso panda | panda |
| oso pardo | brown bear |
| oso polar | polar bear |
| pato | duck |
| pingüino | penguin |
| rana | frog |
| rinoceronte | rhinoceros |
| sapo | toad |
| tortuga | turtle |
| urogallo | grouse |
| Para comunicarme | To communicate |
| ¿Qué haces en tu casa para ahorrar energía? | What do you do at home to save energy? |
| ¿Cómo puedes ahorrar energía con...? | How can you save energy with...? |
| Dentro de diez años habrá nuevas fuentes de energía | Ten years from now there will be new sources of energy |
| ¿Qué harás si apruebas el curso? | What will you do if you pass the course? |
| Si apruebo el curso, me iré de vacaciones a la playa | If I pass the course, I will go on vacation to the beach |
| ¿Qué podrás hacer si...? | What would you be able to do if...? |
| ¿Qué debes hacer con el ordenador cuando no lo estás usando? | What should you do with your computer when you're not using it? |
| ¿Por qué hay que...? | Why should we...? |
| ¿Por qué tiene que...? | Why does it have to...? |
| ¿A ti (no) te gustaría...? | Would (Wouldn't) you like to...? |

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| A mí (no) me gustaría... | I would (wouldn't) like to... |
| Yo creo que... | I think that... |
| Me molesta... | It bothers me... |
| ¿De qué se alimenta? | What does it feed on? |
| ¿Qué peligros lo acechan? | What dangers lie in wait for him? |

UNIDAD 9

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sucesos | Events |
| Delitos | Crimes |
| abogado/-a | lawyer |
| acusado/-a | defendant |
| asesinato | murder |
| cárcel | prison |
| coartada | alibi |
| comisaría | police station |
| criminal | criminal |
| culpable | guilty |
| inocente | innocent |
| juez(a) | judge |
| juzgado | court |
| ladrón(a) | thief |
| policía | police |
| robo | theft |
| sospechoso/-a | suspect |
| testigo | witness |
| asesinar | to murder |
| culpar | to blame |
| detener | to detain |
| disparar | to shoot |
| investigar | to investigate |
| juzgar | to prosecute |
| llevarse | to carry off |
| matar | to kill |
| quitar | to take away |
| recuperar | to recover |
| robar | to steal / to rob |
| Problemas en la ciudad | Problems in the city |
| contaminación | contamination |
| delincuencia | crime |
| grafiti | graffiti |
| ruido | noise |
| suciedad | dirt |
| tráfico | traffic |
| Conectores | Connectors |
| después | after |
| entonces | then |
| más tarde | later |
| por último | last |
| primero | first |
| Para comunicarme | To communicate |

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| ¿Qué estás haciendo? | What are you doing? |
| Estoy leyendo | I'm reading |
| ¿Qué estabas haciendo ayer a las ocho de la mañana? | What were you doing yesterday at eight in the morning? |
| Estaba desayunando y entonces llamaron a la puerta | I was having breakfast and then there was a knock on the door. |
| ¿Te he contado lo que pasó el sábado? | Have I told you what happened on Saturday? |
| No, cuéntamelo | No, tell me |
| ¿Y qué pasó luego? | And what happened next? |
| ¡Oye, es increíble! | Hey, it's amazing! |
| Es obligatorio el uso del cinturón de seguridad | The use of seat belts is mandatory |
| Se puede aparcar | You can park |
| Está prohibido girar a la derecha | It is forbidden to turn right |